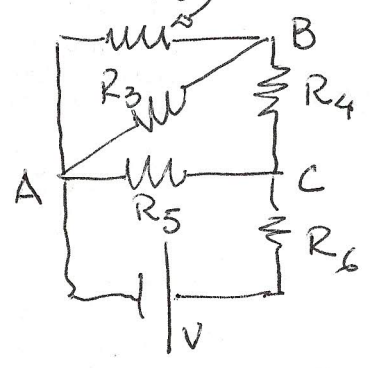


(i) same current through  $R_1 \& R_2$

$\Rightarrow$  in series:

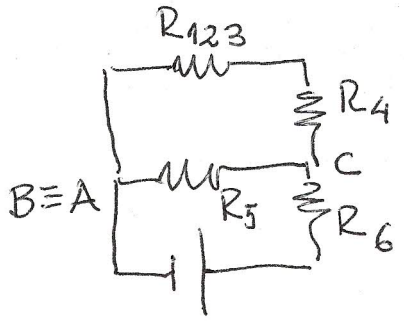
$$R_{12} = R_1 + R_2 = 2R$$



(ii) same voltage drop across  $R_3 \& R_{12} (= V_B - V_A)$

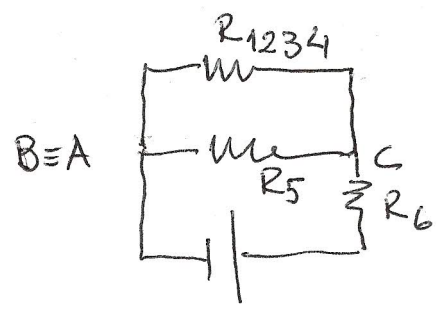
$\Rightarrow$  in parallel.  $\frac{1}{R_{123}} = \frac{1}{R_{12}} + \frac{1}{R_3} = \frac{1}{2R} + \frac{1}{R} = \frac{3}{2R}$

$\Rightarrow R_{123} = \frac{2R}{3}$



(iii) same current through  $R_4 \& R_{123} \Rightarrow$  in series:

$$R_{1234} = R_4 + R_{123} = R + \frac{2R}{3} = \frac{5R}{3}$$

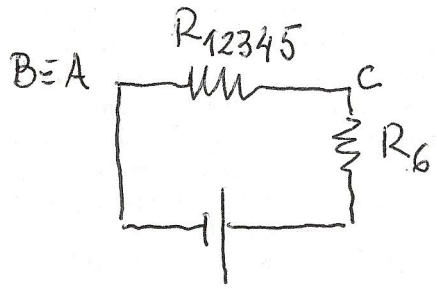


(iv) same voltage across  $R_5 \& R_{1234} (= V_C - V_B) \Rightarrow$

in parallel.  $\frac{1}{R_{12345}} = \frac{1}{R_5} + \frac{1}{R_{1234}} = \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{5R/3} = \frac{8}{5R}$

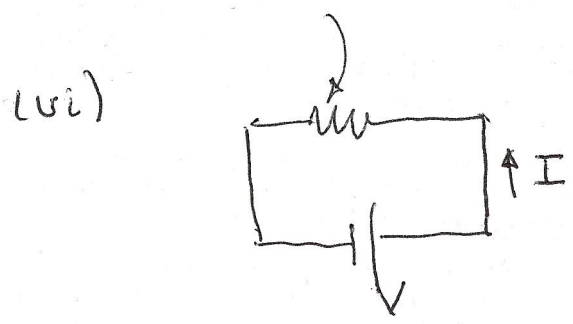
$\Rightarrow R_{12345} = 5R/8$

(next page)



(v) same current through  $R_6 \& R_{12345} \Rightarrow$  in series:

$$R_{123456} = R_6 + R_{12345} = R + \frac{5R}{8} = \frac{13R}{8} = R_{eq}$$



Ohm's law:

$$I = \frac{V}{R_{eq}} = \frac{V}{13R/8} = \frac{8V}{13R}$$

$I$  is current through battery &  $R_6 = I_6$

$$2) V_C = V_{battery} - I_6 R_6 = V - \frac{8V}{13R} \cdot R = \frac{5V}{13}$$

Ohm's law: current through  $R_5$  is  $I_5 = \frac{\Delta V_{AC}}{R_5}$

$$V_A = 0 \text{ (by choice!)} \Rightarrow I_5 = \frac{5V}{13R}$$

charge conservation: at  $C$ , current in = current out

$$\Rightarrow I_4 \text{ (through } R_4) = I_6 - I_5 = \frac{8V}{13R} - \frac{5V}{13R} = \frac{3V}{13R}$$

$$3) V_B = V_C - I_4 R_4 = \frac{5V}{13} - \frac{3V}{13R} \cdot R = \frac{2V}{13}$$

Ohm's law: current through  $R_3$  is  $I_3 = \frac{\Delta V_{AB}}{R_3}$

$$= \frac{2V/13}{R} = \frac{2V}{13R}$$